



Regulations for the FIDE Candidates Tournament 2022

1. Scope

1. 1. The FIDE Candidates Tournament (hereinafter referred to as CT) shall be organised in June-July 2022.
1. 2. The governing Body is the International Chess Federation (FIDE).
1. 3. FIDE Global Strategy Commission (hereinafter referred to as GSC) is in charge of preparing Regulations, communicating with the participants and the Organiser, conducting inspections.
1. 4. The body responsible for adopting and changing these Regulations is the FIDE Council (upon GSC's recommendations).
1. 5. At any time, any circumstance or unforeseen situation not covered in these Regulations shall be referred to the FIDE President for the final decision.

2. Qualification

2. 1. Eight players shall qualify for CT by the following criteria:

A. 1 spot – FIDE World Championship Match 2021, Runner-up

B. 1 spot – GM Teimour Radjabov (winner of the FIDE World Cup 2019)

C. 2 spots – FIDE World Cup 2021

GM Jan-Krzysztof Duda and GM Sergey Karjakin.

D. 2 spots – FIDE Grand Swiss Tournament 2021

Two players who finish 1st and 2nd in the FIDE Grand Swiss Tournament 2021.

If any of these players is a participant of the FIDE World Championship Match 2021 or one of the players qualified via paths 2.1.B – C, this spot shall be awarded to the next non-qualifying player of the FIDE Grand Swiss Tournament 2021.

E. 2 spots – FIDE Grand Prix Series 2022

Two players who finish 1st and 2nd in the FIDE Grand Prix Series 2022.

2. 2. None of players qualified via paths 2.1.A – D is expected to participate in event 2.1.E – FIDE Grand Prix Series 2022. If any of these players decides to participate, he/she shall lose his/her qualification spot earned via paths 2.1.A – D; this spot shall be added to the FIDE Grand Prix Series 2022.

2. 3. If any replacement is needed, the highest-rated player in the FIDE May 2022 standard rating list shall be invited, provided he/she has at least 30 standard games rated in the FIDE rating lists from June 2021 to May 2022.

In case of equal ratings, the following criteria, in order of priority, shall decide:

- number of rated games in the Standard FIDE Rating Lists from June 2021 to May 2022: the player who has played more games qualifies.
- drawing of lots.

3. Confirmation of Participation

3. 1. The list of qualified players and a standard player's contract shall be published on the FIDE website same time.

3. 2. Each player shall receive his/her contract by email. He/she may also download his/her contract from the FIDE website. Each player shall sign and send his/her contract to the FIDE Secretariat by the registered email by the announced deadline. Additional contracts between the Organiser and the players may be signed if needed.

3. 3. A player who does not submit his/her contract within the deadline shall be replaced according to the procedure described in [Article 2.3](#). FIDE may accept late contracts received after the deadline only for reasons FIDE President considers to be admissible. Players qualified as replacements shall have one week from the date their invitation was sent to return their signed contracts.

3. 4. A player who signs his/her contract announced his/her withdrawal afterwards shall be replaced as described in [Article 2.3](#).

3. 5. Players who fail to provide a satisfactory reason for withdrawal after they have signed the player's contract, may be imposed a fine up to ten thousand (10,000) euros. Such decision can only be taken by the FIDE Council.

4. Tournament Regulations

4. 1. Format & System

The 8 players play a double round robin tournament (14 rounds).

4. 2. Time control and default time

4. 2. 1. The games are played using the electronic clocks and boards approved by FIDE.

4. 2. 2. The time control for each game is 120 minutes for the first 40 moves, followed by 60 minutes for the next 20 moves and then 15 minutes for the rest of the game with an increment of 30 seconds per move starting from move 61.

4. 2. 3. A player who arrives in the playing area after the actual start time of his/her game shall have five hundred (500) euros deducted from his/her prize money. A player who arrives in the playing area more than 15 minutes after the actual start time of his/her game shall lose his/her game by default, but without financial penalty.

4. 3. Draw by mutual agreement

The players cannot draw a game by agreement before black's 40th move. A claim for a draw before black's 40th move is permitted only in cases of draw by threefold repetition or a stalemate.

4. 4. Conditions of victory

4. 4. 1. The final standings shall be determined by the number of points scored (1 point for each win, half a point for each draw, 0 for each loss). The winner of CT shall qualify for the World Chess Championship Match 2023. Any tie shall be broken according to [Article 4.4.2](#).

4. 4. 2. Tie-breaks

4. 4. 2. 1. If there is a tie for first place after 14 rounds, a playoff to determine the winner shall be played.

The play-off may consist of up to three stages.

4. 4. 2. 1. 1. Stage I

- a) If there are 2 players tied, after a drawing for colours made on the day of Round 14, a match of two games shall be played with a time control of 15 minutes for each player + 10 seconds increment per move, starting from move 1.
- b) If there are between 3 and 6 players (inclusive) tied, after pairings made on the day of Round 14, a single round robin tournament shall be played with a time control of 15 minutes for each player + 10 seconds increment per move, starting from move 1.
- c) If there are either 7 or 8 players tied, after pairings made on the day of Round 14, a single round robin tournament shall be played with a time control of 10 minutes for each player + 5 seconds increment per move, starting from move 1.

4. 4. 2. 1. 2. Stage II. Played among players who remain tied for first place after Stage I (see [Article 4.4.2.1.1](#)).

- a) If there are 2 players tied, after a drawing for colours, a match of two games shall be played with a time control of 3 minutes for each player + 2 seconds increment per move, starting from move 1.
- b) If there are more than 2 players tied, after new pairings, a single round robin tournament shall be played with a time control of 3 minutes for each player + 2 seconds increment per move, starting from move 1.

4. 4. 2. 1. 3. Stage III. Played among players who remain tied for first place after Stage II (see [Article 4.4.2.1.2](#)).

- a) A knockout tournament shall be played. If there are more than two players, the knockout bracket shall be determined by drawing of lots. Each match shall consist of one game played with a time control of 3 minutes for each player + 2 seconds increment per move, starting from move 1. The colours for the game shall be determined by a drawing of lots.
- b) If the game in clause a) above is drawn, another game shall be played with the colours reversed with a time control of 3 minutes for each player + 2 seconds increment per move, starting from move 1.

- c) If the game in clause b) above is drawn, the procedure described in clause b) above shall be applied until a game is played with a decisive result.

4. 4. 2. 2. If a playoff for first place is played (see [Article 4. 4. 2. 1](#)), ties for all positions except for first place shall be broken according to the following criteria, in order of priority:

- a) The later round reached in Stage III of the playoff (see [Article 4.4.2.1.3](#));
- b) The higher number of points scored in Stage II of the playoff (see [Article 4.4.2.1.2](#));
- c) The higher number of points scored in Stage I of the playoff (see [Article 4.4.2.1.1](#));
- d) The tie-break criteria described in [Article 4.4.2.3](#).

4. 4. 2. 3. If there is no tie for first place after 14 rounds, ties for all positions shall be broken according to the following criteria, in order of priority:

- a) Sonneborn-Berger System;
- b) Total number of wins in the tournament;
- c) The results of the games between the players involved in the tie;
- d) Drawing of lots.

4. 5. Prizes

4. 5. 1. The minimum prize fund of CT shall amount to five hundred thousand (500,000) euros. The amount shall be net and cleared of any local taxes. The money prizes shall be allocated as follows (minimum in euros):

Prize money distribution:

- 1st place – 48,000 euros
- 2nd place – 36,000 euros
- 3rd place – 24,000 euros

All prize money shall be divided equally among the players with the equal score after 14 rounds regardless tie-break results.

In addition, each player gets 3,500 euros for every half point scored.

4. 5. 2. The prize money shall be paid by direct banker's order drawn in euros. Within fourteen working days after completion of the event and receiving player's bank details, FIDE shall transfer players' prize money to his/her bank account.

4. 5. 3. If a player withdraws after the start of the tournament, FIDE Council shall decide whether or not to pay out his/her prize money depending on particular circumstances.

4. 6. Schedule

DAY	EVENT
1	Arrivals*, Opening Ceremony & Technical Meeting
2	Round 1
3	Round 2
4	Round 3
5	Free day
6	Round 4
7	Round 5
8	Round 6
9	Free day
10	Round 7
11	Round 8
12	Round 9
13	Free day
14	Round 10
15	Round 11
16	Round 12
17	Free day
18	Round 13
19	Round 14

20	Tie-breaks & Closing Ceremony
21	Departures

* Each player has the right to arrive and be accommodated in accordance with [Article 4.7.2](#), three days prior to the first round.

The playing schedule can be changed only with the approval of the FIDE President.

4. 7. Travel and Accommodation

4. 7. 1. Each player shall be reimbursed for the travel expenses of one or two persons up to the total amount of one thousand (1,000) euros, if travelling from the same Continent and two thousand (2,000) euros, if travelling from another Continent.

4. 7. 2. Each player shall be provided with two free single rooms with full board in the official hotel (minimum 4*) for twenty-two nights (three days prior to the first round – departure day).

4. 7. 3. For security and administrative reasons, all participants are expected to stay in the officially designated hotel.

4. 8. Playing venue

4. 8. 1. GSC shall ensure the playing venue and its environs meet the requirements of the FIDE Regulations for the organisation of Top-Level Tournaments (FIDE Handbook C.01), amended by GSC if needed.

4. 8. 2. The playing venue shall be decorated with the FIDE flag, IOC flag, the flags of the host and the participating federations.

4. 8. 3. The Organiser shall provide water, coffee, tea and soft drinks free of charge for the players, the principals, VIPs and accredited media.

4. 9. Pairings and draw of colours

4. 9. 1. The draw for pairings and colours shall be conducted by the Chief Arbiter in coordination with the FIDE COO not later than four weeks before the start of CT.

4. 9. 2. Players from the same federation shall play each other in rounds 1 and 8 (if only two) and in rounds 1, 2, 3 and 8, 9, 10, if there are up to three players from the same federation.

4. 9. 3. In case of any replacement player as a result of the provisions of Article 2.3 being applied, the pairings shall remain the same except that the replacement player shall take the place of the withdrawn player.

4. 9. 4. If a player withdraws after completing 50% or more of his/her games, the rest of his/her games shall be declared as lost by default. In case a player completes less than 50% of his/her games, all his/her results shall be annulled.

4. 10. Playing Conditions

4. 10. 1. The Anti-Cheating Protection Measures for Level 1 events shall be applied (see [Appendix I](#)).

4. 10. 2. Except with the permission of the Chief Arbiter, only the players, the principals and stewards shall be allowed in the playing area. During a game a player may communicate with an arbiter or a steward.

4. 10. 3. The players are not permitted to bring in the playing area a telephone, technical and other equipment extraneous to play, which may in any way disturb or upset their opponents. The Chief Arbiter shall decide what constitutes extraneous equipment disturbing the opponent.

4. 10. 4. While his/her game is in progress, a player may leave the playing venue only with the permission of the Chief Arbiter and only if he/she is accompanied by one of the arbiters. In case of this rule violation, the current game shall be declared lost by the player.

4. 10. 5. The anti-doping test procedure shall be regulated by the FIDE Medical Commission according to WADA requirements.

4. 10. 6. The Organiser has to fulfil the requirements of the medical protocol as per standards of the FIDE Medical Commission and host country requirements.

4. 11. Scoresheets

4. 11. 1. The Organiser shall provide scoresheets according to the specifications provided by GSC.

4. 11. 2. At the end of each game the players' original scoresheets shall be submitted to the Chief Arbiter, who shall hand them to FIDE. Refusal of either player to sign the scoresheets shall be penalised according to [Article 12.9.](#) of the Laws of Chess. After the players have signed the scoresheets, the Arbiter shall countersign those to confirm the results.

4. 12. Players conduct

4. 12. 1. The dress code is strictly observed for the tournament and all the official events and press-conferences.

4. 12. 1. 1. Dress code for men: neat shirt and formal suit.

4. 12. 1. 2. Dress code for women: neat shirt/blouse and formal suit (with slacks or skirt) or dress.

4. 12. 1. 3. No players with t-shirts, jeans, shorts, sneakers, baseball caps or inappropriate dress shall be allowed in a playing venue. Any requests to wear national or traditional dress shall be approved by the FIDE Supervisor.

4. 12. 2. The players are required to attend Technical Meetings called by the Chief Arbiter (unless the Chief Arbiter permits otherwise).

4. 12. 3. The players are required to be present at all official functions during the tournament including the Opening and Closing Ceremonies as well as official receptions.

4. 12. 4. The players are expected to co-operate reasonably with the media. The players are required to make themselves available for short interviews immediately after each game.

4. 12. 5. The players are required to make themselves available for the daily press conferences.

4. 12. 6. The tournament's winner is required to attend the final press conference after the event and to provide an exclusive interview for official websites if requested by the Press Officer.

4. 12. 7. The players shall strictly abide by all medical regulations approved by FIDE and/or the Organiser. The players shall be aware that the regulations are subject to change and at short notice. FIDE shall inform players about any changes as quickly as possible.

4. 12. 8. If a player fails to fulfil his/her duties listed in [Articles 4.12.1 – 4.12.7](#), undermines the reputation of FIDE, the Organiser and sponsors, other players, hosting country or city or conducts him-/herself in a manner contrary to the spirit of sportsmanship or the FIDE Code of Ethics, he/she shall be penalised as follows: 5% of his/her prize money shall be forfeited to the Organiser and a further 5% to FIDE for each breach. In cases of serious misconduct, the player may be disqualified from CT. Such decisions can be taken only by FIDE Council.

4. 13. Principals

The Principals are:

- a) FIDE President
- b) FIDE Deputy President and/or FIDE Director General;
- c) Chief Arbiter and Deputy Chief Arbiter.
- d) Fair-Play Officer
- e) FIDE Supervisor (Technical Delegate) - Chairman of the Appeals Committee;
- f) Press Officer;
- g) Representative of the FIDE Medical Commission (if needed);
- h) GSC member (if needed).

4. 14. Arbiters

4. 14. 1. The two arbiters (Chief Arbiter and Deputy Chief Arbiter) and the Fair-Play Officer shall be appointed by GSC. No arbiter may belong to the same federation as any of the players.

4. 14. 2. During play either the Chief Arbiter or his/her Deputy shall be present at a playing area.

4. 14. 3. The Chief Arbiter may, in consultation with the GSC, issue additional written regulations to inform the exact playing hours and take care of other technical details not covered by these Regulations.

4. 14. 4. Within one week after the end of the event the Chief Arbiter shall submit a report in English to GSC. The report shall contain the result of each game and also a general description of the course of the event. If there are any difficulties, conflicts or incidents, they shall be described together with the measures taken to deal with them.

4. 15. Appeals Committee

4. 15. 1. GSC shall appoint the FIDE Supervisor (Technical Delegate), who shall also be the Chairman of the Appeals Committee. GSC shall appoint two other members of the Appeals Committee from different Federations who shall work remotely. These three Federations shall have no players representing them in the tournament.

4. 15. 2. All appeals and protests shall be submitted in writing to the Appeals Committee not more than two hours after the relevant standard game, or the particular infringement complained against, and not more than fifteen minutes after any of tie-break games.

4. 15. 3. Each protest shall be accompanied by a deposit fee of five hundred (500) euros or the equivalent in local currency. If an appeal or a protest is accepted, the fee shall be returned. If an appeal or a protest is rejected, the fee may be forfeited to FIDE upon a decision of the Chairman of the Appeals Committee.

4. 15. 4. The Appeal Committee may decide on the following matters:

- a) appeal against a decision by an arbiter,
- b) protest against a player's behaviour,
- c) any appeal which the Committee considers relevant.

4. 15. 5. The Appeal Committee shall endeavour to find binding solutions that are within FIDE legal framework and the true spirit of the FIDE motto, Gens Una Sumus.

4. 15. 6. The Appeals Committee shall endeavour to make a decision within two hours after submission of an appeal or a protest.

4. 15. 7. The written decision of the Appeals Committee arising from any dispute in respect of these regulations shall be final.

4. 15. 8. Within one week after the end of the event the Chairman of the Appeals Committee shall submit a report in English to GSC.

4. 16. Ceremonies

4. 16. 1. The Opening Ceremony shall take place on the day prior to Round 1.

4. 16. 2. The program of the Opening Ceremony shall be approved by FIDE Supervisor; such approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. Cultural program and speeches totalling up to 60 minutes are usually welcome. The FIDE Anthem and the Anthem of the hosting nation shall be played.

4. 16. 3. The Closing Ceremony shall take place on the day of tie-breaks. FIDE trophy for the winner and gold, silver and bronze medals shall be provided by the Organiser and approved by FIDE Supervisor. The FIDE Anthem, the Anthem of the winner's nation and the Anthem of the hosting nation shall be played.

5. Media

5. 1. Website

The Organiser is responsible for managing, updating and reviewing the official web domain which is used for the event: <http://candidates.fide.com>.

5. 2. Communications

5. 2. 1. All official written communications, in print or online form, as well as activities shall identify FIDE as the Governing Body of CT.

5. 2. 2. All official communications shall use the official name for the event, in full: FIDE Candidates Tournament 2022.

5. 2. 3. All pre-tournament public communications regarding CT (e.g. joint press releases from FIDE and the Organiser) shall be co-written and scheduled in coordination with the FIDE Chief Marketing and Communications Officer.

5. 3. Press Officer designated by FIDE

5.3.1. GSC shall appoint the Press Officer for CT. The Organiser shall co-operate with the Press Officer regarding the accreditation and hospitality for journalists and media and the facilities available at the Press Centre that the Organiser chooses to provide, and assists him/her to establish contacts with the local media.

5.3.2. All content shown at <http://candidates.fide.com> shall be reviewed and approved by the Press Officer. All live images, live broadcasting (Internet TV) pictures and all the other content for the full event are carried on official domains, plus any other web domain that has been agreed between the Organiser and GSC prior to CT. In cases of conflicting information and press statements, the views expressed by the Press Officer shall be the authentic version.

5.3.3. The Organiser shall warrant that <http://candidates.fide.com> is managed in a professional way and furthermore that it is capable of handling the traffic and publicity that is required for such events. Statistics of traffic and full reports on web performance shall be provided to GSC.

5.3.4. The Press Officer shall report to the FIDE Chief Marketing and Communications Officer.

5.3.5. The Press Officer shall be a member of the panel at any Press Conferences conducted during CT.

5.4. Photography and video

5.4.1. Only photographers and camera crew expressly authorised by the Press Officer or the FIDE Chief Marketing and Communications Officer may work in the playing venue.

5.4.2. Television cameras shall try to minimise any inconvenience for the players and may only be allowed if the Chief Arbiter deems their use to be unobtrusive.

5.4.3. The use of flash is not allowed. An exception could be made only if the particularities of the venue force the photographers to stay more than six meters away from the players. Even in those exceptional circumstances, it is restricted to the first five minutes of standard games, the first three minutes of rapid games and the first minute of blitz games (for eventual tie-break games).

5.4.4. The Organiser shall provide FIDE with a copy of all the video footage filmed during the event. This includes a recording of the broadcast, interviews, press conferences, and Opening and Closing Ceremonies. This footage shall be provided in a physical support: DVD, flash drive, hard drive, etc. FIDE can make use of these materials as specified in Chapter 8.

6. Selection of the Organiser

6.1. Any Federation member of FIDE or any sponsor supported by a national federation may apply for organisation of CT.

6.2. FIDE shall open a bidding procedure for CT.

6.3. Each application shall contain the following:

- a) Proposed exact place and date.
- b) Proposed tournament venue.
- c) Proposed prize fund – minimum five hundred thousand (500,000) euros net of any applicable local taxes.
- d) Contribution to FIDE: minimum 15% of the prize fund, not less than one hundred (100,000) euros net of any applicable local taxes.
- e) Contribution to the FIDE Development Fund: minimum 10% of the prize fund, not less than fifty thousand (50,000) euros net of any applicable local taxes.
- f) Commitment to cover all financial obligations to FIDE, including all the stipends, in accordance with these Regulations.
- g) Commitment to cover all organisational costs in accordance with these Regulations.
- h) Commitment to submit before 1 May 2022 a legal opinion on the taxation of the CT's prizes in the organising country.
- i) Category of official hotel (minimum 4 stars) and its name, with special room rates including meals.
- j) Invitation for at least two members (or representatives) of GSC to inspect the proposed venue and examine the other conditions, with all travel and hotel expenses paid by the applicant from the non-refundable fee. (see [Article 6.4.](#)).
- k) Applicant's name, signatures and authentication.
- l) Letters of support from a national federation and relevant local authorities.

6.4. Each applicant pays a non-refundable fee of three thousand (3,000) euros.

6.5. The FIDE's choice of the Organiser shall be based on many factors aiming for the best of chess. The proposed prize fund shall not be the only criterium.

6.6. Upon FIDE's selection of the Organiser of the event, a contract shall be signed between FIDE and the Organiser regarding all

financial and commercial aspects of CT. The Organiser is required to present all necessary bank guaranties for the whole amount of the prize fund and all expenses related to the event.

7. Financial issues

7. 1. Before the end of the event, FIDE shall be reimbursed for its direct expenses incurred in the organisation of CT. This shall be a fixed sum agreed in the contract between the Organiser and FIDE. This sum includes pre-expenses (inspections), stipends, traveling expenses for the Principals and other expenses mentioned in the contract.

7. 2. Stipends

The stipends to be paid to the Principals of the event by the Organiser are (in euros):

Chief Arbiter	5,250
Deputy Chief Arbiter	4,350
Fair-Play Officer	3,300
FIDE Supervisor (Technical Delegate) - Chairman of the Appeals Committee	4,350
Members of the Appeals Committee (remotely)	1,500 each
Press Officer	4,350
Member of the FIDE Medical Commission (if needed)	3,000

TOTAL: up to 27,600

7. 3. Travel Expenses of the FIDE Principals

The FIDE President has the right to business class travel by air, sea or rail, at the Organiser's expense. If other travel conditions are not specified in the contract signed by the Organiser and FIDE, all other Principals shall be compensated by the Organiser for their travel expenses up to a maximum of one thousand (1,000) euros if travelling from the same continent, up to one thousand five hundred (1,500) euros if travelling from another continent.

7. 4. Accommodation of the FIDE Principals

Accommodation with full board in a suite in a 4-5-star hotel shall be offered by the Organiser for the FIDE President. Accommodation with full board in a standard room in the same hotel shall be offered by the Organiser for each Principal. Extra expenses shall be covered by the Organiser only for the FIDE President. The Organiser may alternatively choose to provide the Principals with the daily allowance of seventy (70) euros/day instead of full board.

7. 5. Local transportation.

Transfer from and to the airport shall be provided by the Organiser, if necessary. A sufficient number of cars shall be made available for Principals; their use shall depend on the position of the hotels, playing hall and media centre. Alternatively, a daily allowance in local currency may be provided, the amount shall be agreed between the Organiser and GSC. Local transport shall also be provided for the players to official functions, if necessary.

7. 6. Personnel

The Organiser shall provide sufficient personnel to assist in the playing hall, press room, VIP room, and at Ceremonies according to the contract between the Organiser and FIDE.

7. 7. Fair-play measures

The Organiser shall cover the costs associated with implementing the fair play regulations up to ten thousand (10,000) euros.

8. Commercial issues

8. 1. FIDE retains all commercial and media rights of the event, including internet. These rights can be granted by FIDE to the Organiser on conditions specified in the contract signed between FIDE and the Organiser.

8. 2. The radio and television rights, including photo, video and film rights, belong to FIDE. These rights can be granted by FIDE to the Organiser on conditions specified in the contract signed between FIDE and the Organiser.

8. 3. FIDE has the exclusive rights for live games transmission on Internet. FIDE shall provide to the Organiser the signal for online game display in the different function rooms as agreed between the parties. These rights as described here can be granted by FIDE to

the Organiser.

8. 4. FIDE has the right to enter into advertisement agreements either with the Organiser or Sponsors of the event requiring players to wear attire with the branding of sponsors.

8. 5. Players shall not wear, use or display any apparel, footwear, accessory or other item, including but not limited to any piece of attire or any article that is of an accessory nature (*e.g.* bag, eyewear, arm bands, gloves, socks, charms, beverage bottles etc.), bearing an identification of or advertising or otherwise promoting the players' sponsors, without prior written permission by FIDE Supervisor.

8. 6. The income from admission charges goes to the Organiser.

8. 7. The Organiser shall produce a detailed budget for the event, which shall be approved by GSC.

8. 8. No proposed sponsor shall be in conflict with the regulations of the International Olympic Committee.

8. 9. The FIDE logo and the head of the corporate logo are displayed below:



The FIDE logo shall be displayed in a black colour on a white background. The text describing any event shall not be larger than twice the size of the word FIDE reproduced in the logo.

APPENDIX I

FIDE LAWS OF CHESS & ANTI-CHEATING PROTECTION MEASURES

as valid since 1 January 2018 and published on the FIDE website:

<https://handbook.fide.com/chapter/E012018>

<https://handbook.fide.com/files/handbook/ACCProtectionMeasures.pdf>